

## Jointly produced by:

WFP-World Food Programme, Nepal

**MoAD-**Department of Agriculture, Agribusiness Promotion and Marketing Development Directorate (ABPMDD) **FNCCI/AEC-**Federation of Nepalese Chamber of Commerce and Industries/Agro Enterprise Centre

CIPF-Consumer's Interest Protection Forum







## **HIGHLIGHTS**

- In October 2016, retail prices of most food commodities monitored in 12 markets across Nepal were relatively stable due to the ongoing summer crop harvest, better road access and improved food supply with the end of the monsoon and start of the winter season.
- Overall inflation rate in October 2016 was 6.7 percent. The food and beverage group was 5.7 percent. Several food sub-groups were relatively higher: sugar and sugar products (17.8 percent), fruits (10.0 percent), vegetables (7.6 percent), and pulses and legumes (6.4 percent).

#### **Prices**

Retail prices of most food commodities monitored across the country showed a mixed trend in October 2016. On a month-on-month basis, the retail price of coarse rice went down by 3.1 percent, while that of wheat flour increased by 3.0 percent. Retail prices of black gram and broken lentil decreased by 1.6 and 4.6 percent respectively, while prices of red potato and chicken meat increased by 3.3 and 2.8 percent respectively. However, the price of soybean oil remained relatively stable. Compared to three months earlier, most prices showed a declining trend with the exception of red potato. Compared to the same period last year, most prices showed a mixed trend. Overall, the price of most food commodities over the past 12 months showed a declining trend with expected seasonal fluctuations (see **Figure 1**).

Prices in regional markets (see **Figure 2**) showed somewhat similar trends to the national averages, with a decrease in the price of coarse rice and broken lentil in most markets and an increase in the price of wheat flour in all markets with the exception of the major consumer markets of Kathmandu and Pokhara. Compared to the same period last year, prices of most food commodities showed a mixed trend.

Wholesale prices regularly monitored by FNCCI/AEC in the five large markets of Birtamod, Kathmandu, Butwal, Surkhet and Dhangadhi showed a mixed trend over the past one month, with an increase in the price of black gram and soybean oil, and a decrease in the price of coarse rice and broken lentil. Wholesale prices monitored in the Kalimati Fruits and Vegetables Market showed high seasonal fluctuations month-on-month (see **Table 1**): prices of cabbage, cow pea, cucumber and okra increased by more than 9 percent due to a reduction in supply, while that of French bean, pumpkin, radish and spinach decreased by more than 11 percent due to the harvest season.

In October 2016, the overall consumer price index (CPI) released by Nepal Rastra Bank was 115.7, an increase of 0.1 percent month-on-month. The inflation rate, as measured by the year-on-year increase in the CPI, was 6.7 percent. The food and beverage group of the CPI was 117.1, an increase of 0.4 percent month-on-month and 5.7 percent year-on-year; several sub-groups showed relatively higher year-on-year increases: sugar and sugar products (17.8 percent), fruits (10.0 percent), vegetables (7.6 percent), and pulses and legumes (6.4 percent). The non-food and services group of the CPI was 114.6, a decline of 0.1 percent month-on-month and an increase of 7.6 percent year-on-year.

# Supply

The supply of food commodities has improved across the country due to increased road access and smooth operation of transportation services with the end of the monsoon and start of the winter season.

### Outlook

Most food prices are expected to remain stable or decrease next month as a result of the harvest of summer crops and the increased supply of food.

The paddy harvest is expected to be better than last year due to timely and sufficient monsoon rainfall and an increase in the paddy planted area.

Table 1: Largest changes in commodity prices (month-on-month)									
Commodity	Price NPR/kg or liter	% change 1 month	Observations						
Cabbage, cow pea, okra, and cucumber	various	> 9	Decrease in supply due to lean season						
French bean, pumpkin, radish and spinach	various	<-11	Increase in supply due to harvest season						

Figure 1: Average retail price over 12-month period\*

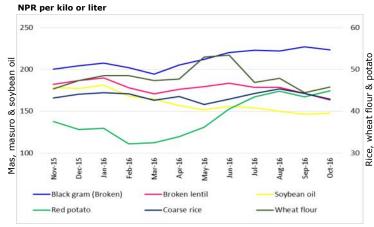
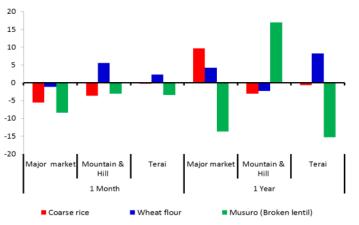


Figure 2: Percentage change in retail prices\*\* (1 month & 1 year)



<sup>†</sup> Prices relate to the Nepali month of Asoj 2073.

<sup>\*</sup> Prices are from markets listed on the back of this report, not including 'Hill & Mountain - No Road' markets.

Market	Commodity	Cur- rent price	Chan	ge in price (	%) <b>*</b>	Ave	rage ch	ange over	ket	Co
Ma	Commounty	(NRS per Kg/Lt.)	1 m	3 m	1 yr	1m	3m	1yr	Market	
Major	consumer ı	narkets								Coai
	Coarse rice	50.0	-3.8	0.0	11.1	•	•	•		Whe
	Wheat flour	44.0	-2.2	-17.0	-13.7		<b>V</b>		or or	Soyl
									Bhairahawa	Chic
пр	Soybean oil	133.0	-2.9	-10.1	-19.4		<b>V</b>		<u>a</u> .	Mus
Kathmandu	Chicken	329.0	0.3	-3.8	2.8			•	듑	Mas grar
Kath	Mustard oil Mas (black	236.0	-0.8	4.0	24.2			<b>A</b>		Mus
	gram)	221.0	-6.0	0.5	18.2	•	•	<b>A</b> .		Pota
	Musuro	137.0	-6.8	-23.9	-21.7	•	•	▼	Hill a	nd M
	Potato	49.0	-2.0	4.3	16.7	•	•	<b>A</b>		Coa
	Coarse rice	52.0	-7.1	-5.5	8.3	<b>V</b>	•	<u>-</u>		Whe
	Wheat flour	55.0	0.0	10.0	22.2			_	TZ	Soy
	Soybean oil	160.0	14.3	14.3	6.7	•	•		Dhankuta	Chic
<u> </u>	Chicken	383.0	16.1	-1.8	23.5	Ā			Dha	Mas grar
Pokhara		190.0				_		•		Mus
ď	Mustard oil Mas (black	190.0	-2.6	5.6	0.0					Pota
	gram)	255.0	6.3	6.3	30.8	<b>A</b>	•	<b>A</b>		Coa
	Musuro	170.0	-10.1	-5.6	-5.6	•	•	•		
	Potato	50.0	2.0	0.0	66.7	•	•	<b>A</b>		Whe
Regio	nal Terai ma	arkets							Rolpa	Soy
	Coarse rice	40.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	•	•	•	쬬	Chic Mas
	Wheat flour	45.0	12.5	12.5	12.5		•			gran
_	Soybean oil	130.0	0.0	0.0	-13.3	-	-			Mus
agaı										Pota
Biratnagar	Chicken	300.0	7.1	-6.3	0.0	_				Coa
ā	Mustard oil	175.0	0.0	2.9	-7.9					Whe
	Mas (black gram)	216.0	-1.8	-1.8	8.0	•	•	•	ā	
	Musuro	130.0	-7.1	-12.2	-21.2	•	•	▼	spac	Soy
	Potato	52.0	4.0	13.0	23.8	•	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	Sanfebagar	Chic Mas
	Coarse rice	37.0	0.0	2.8	2.8	•	•	•	O)	grai
	Wheat flour	38.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	•	•	•		Mus
	Soybean oil	152.0	-0.7	-1.9	-1.9	•	•	•		Pota
	Chicken	280.0	7.7	-17.6	16.7	<b>A</b>	•	<b>A</b>		Coa
Birgunj	Mustard oil	190.0	0.0	-5.0	-5.0					Whe
<u> </u>	Mas (black	130.0	0.0	-3.0	-5.0					Soy
	gram)	156.0	-2.5	-2.5	-5.5	•	•	•	필	Chic
	Musuro	155.0	-1.9	-6.1	-13.9	•	•	•	j	Mas
										grar
	Potato	40.0	0.0	14.3	0.0					Mus
	Coarse rice	38.3	0.0	5.5	-5.8	•	•	•		Pota
	Wheat flour	43.7	2.3	0.8	14.9	•	•	•		Coa
										Whe
-	Soybean oil	143.3	0.5	-1.6	-18.9		•	▼	Bajura	Bea
lgur	Chicken	369.3	10.5	1.2	-2.4	<b>A</b>	•	•	Ba	Mas grai
Nepalgunj	Mustard oil	215.0	4.9	-7.9	-3.0	•	•	•		Mus
Z	Mas (black									Pot
	gram)	232.3	-2.5	-16.3	12.4		•	•	Moui	ntain
	Musuro	165.0	-7.5	-9.5	-16.8	$\blacksquare$	•	▼		
	Potato	37.7	-4.2	0.0	25.6	•	•	<b>A</b>		Coa
	Coarse rice	42.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	•	•	<u> </u>		Wh Soy
									<u>⊒</u>	Bea
	Wheat flour	39.6	-2.9	1.0	8.2			•	Humla	Mas
Ē	Soybean oil	142.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	•	•	•		gra Mus
Dhangadhi	Chicken	320.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	•	•	•		Pot
Dh	Mustard oil	164.0	0.0	-3.5	6.5	•	•	•		Coa
	Mas (black gram)	264.0	0.0	0.8	9.1	•	•	•		
	Musuro	175.0	6.7	-1.1	-5.9	<b>A</b>	•	•		Whe
	Potato					Ţ			m.	Soy
		35.0	-7.9	-23.9	2.9	▼	▼		Dolpa	Bea

▲	Price	increase	above	normal	price	fluctuation
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<sup>►</sup> Normal price fluctuation

or within 10% for 3 months or within 15% for one year.

Market	Commodity	price Change in price (%) (NRS per Ko/						Average change over		
ž		per Kg/ Lt.)	1 m	3 m	1 yr	1m	3m	1yr		
	Coarse rice	33.0	-2.9	-2.9	-5.7	•	•	•		
	Wheat flour	36.0	0.0	5.9	5.9	•	•	•		
	Soybean oil	115.0	-8.0	-17.9	-11.5	•	•	•		
Bhairahawa	Chicken	340.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	•	•	•		
airat	Mustard oil	140.0	0.0	-26.3	-12.5	•	•	•		
뮵	Mas (black gram)	220.0	-18.5	-8.3	22.2	•	•	•		
	Musuro	130.0	-7.1	-7.1	-18.8		•	_ ▼		
	Potato	35.0	0.0	16.7	-22.2	•	<b>A</b>	•		
Hill a	nd Mountain m		road acc							
	Coarse rice	40.0	-4.8	-7.0	-7.0	<b>•</b>	<b>•</b>	<b>•</b>		
	Wheat flour	50.0	19.0	4.2	4.2	<b>A</b>	•	•		
uta	Soybean oil	120.0	-7.7	-29.4	-29.4		Ž	<b>V</b>		
Dhankuta	Chicken Mas (black	320.0	0.0	-11.1	-3.0		•			
à	gram) Musuro	250.0 150.0	-3.8 -6.3	11.1 -11.8	108.3 36.4	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>		
	Musuro	150.0	-6.3	-11.8	36.4		<b>*</b>	_		
	Potato	45.0	12.5	-10.0	-10.0	_				
	Coarse rice	45.0	-10.0	7.1	4.7	▼				
	Wheat flour	45.0	0.0	0.0	-10.0		•	<b>•</b>		
Rolpa	Soybean oil	145.0	0.0	0.0	-19.4	•	•	•		
ĸ	Chicken Mas (black	320.0	0.0	-8.6	-3.0	•	•	•		
	gram)	180.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•		
	Musuro	170.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•		
	Potato	55.0	0.0	-8.3	10.0	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>&gt;</b>	•		
	Coarse rice	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•		
	Wheat flour	43.0	0.0	-2.3	2.4	•	•	•		
agar	Soybean oil	150.0	0.0	-11.8	0.0	•	•	•		
Sanfebagar	Chicken	450.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	•	<b>A</b>	•		
Sar	Mas (black gram)	220.0	0.0	0.0	22.2			•		
	Musuro	200.0	0.0	0.0	17.6			_		
	Potato	60.0	0.0	20.0	20.0		<u> </u>	_		
	Coarse rice	55.0	-8.3	-21.4	-8.3	•	•	<b>•</b>		
	Wheat flour	60.0	0.0	-25.0	-7.7	•	•	•		
	Soybean oil	180.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•		
umla	Chicken	500.0	0.0	16.3	25.0	•	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>		
국	Mas (black					_				
	gram)	200.0	-9.1	11.1	25.0	<b>V</b>	<u> </u>	_		
	Musuro	180.0	0.0	0.0	5.9					
	Potato  Coarse rice	30.0 42.0	0.0 5.0	-6.7	20.0 -4.5	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
	Wheat flour	50.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	<u> </u>				
g	Beans	-	-	-	-	-	-	_		
Bajura	Mas (black									
	gram)	250.0	13.6	0.0	56.3	<b>A</b>		<b>A</b>		
	Musuro Potato	200.0 50.0	-9.1 42.9	-20.0 25.0	25.0 66.7	▼ ▲	<b>X</b>			
Mour	ntain markets v			-						
				0.0						
	Coarse rice Wheat flour	130.0 140.0	0.0	0.0	4.0 -30.0	<b>•</b>	•	<b>&gt;</b>		
	Soybean oil	260.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•		
Humla	Beans Mas (black	200.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	•	•	<b>A</b>		
Ĭ	Mas (black gram)	380.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	•	•	•		
	Musuro	370.0	0.0	0.0	5.7			•		
	Potato	80.0	0.0	0.0	33.3			<u> </u>		
	Coarse rice	130.0	0.0	-7.1	-7.1	•	•	•		
	Wheat flour	140.0	7.7	0.0	16.7	<b>A</b>	•	<b>A</b>		
m	Soybean oil	240.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•		
Dolpa	Beans Mas (black	250.0	-28.6	25.0	66.7	•	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>		
doC				00.4	00.4					
Dol	gram)	300.0	0.0	36.4	30.4		•	<b>A</b>		
Dol		300.0 300.0	0.0	30.4	36.4	•	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>		

Market Watch is produced by WFP Nepal as part of the Nepal Food Security Monitoring System (NeKSAP) in collaboration with the Agri-business Promotion and Marketing Development Directorate, Federation of Nepalese Chambers of Commerce and Industries (FNCCI) and Consumer's Interest Protection Forum. All NeKSAP publications are available on http://www.neksap.org.np.



<sup>▼</sup> Price decrease below normal price fluctuation Price fluctuation is considered normal if the price change is within 5% for 1 month,

논	Commodity	ommodity price		ge in price ('	%) <b>*</b>	Ave	rage cha	ange over	ket	Commo
Market	Commodity	(NRS per Kg/Lt.)	1 m	3 m	1 yr	1m	3m	1yr	Market	Commo
Majo	r consumer i	markets								Coarse
	Coarse rice	52.0	4.0	4.0	10.6	•	•	•		Wheat fl
	Wheat flour	45.0	-15.1	-15.1	-10.0			•	<u> a</u>	Soybear
npu	Soybean oil	137.0	0.7	-14.4	-4.2				ahaw Ta	Chicken
	Chicken	328.0	-3.5	-6.3	-13.7				Bhairahawa	Mustard Mas (bla
Kathmandu	Mustard oil	238.0	3.9	8.2	37.6			<b>A</b>	Δ.	gram)
Ka	Mas (black gram)	235.0	6.8	23.7	27.0	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	_ _		Musuro Potato
	Musuro	147.0	-18.3	-18.3	-15.0	•	•	•	Hill a	nd Mour
	Potato	50.0	22.0	0.0	56.3	<b>A</b>	•	<b>A</b>		Coarse
	Coarse rice	56.0	1.8	1.8	12.0	•	•	•		Wheat f
	Wheat flour	55.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	<b>A</b>	•	•	ıta	Soybea
	Soybean oil	140.0	0.0	-3.4	16.7	•	•	<b>A</b>	Dhankuta	Chicker Mas (bla
Pokhara	Chicken	330.0	-15.4	-15.4	-8.3	•	•	•	듐	gram)
Pok	Mustard oil	195.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	<b>A</b>	•	•		Musuro
	Mas (black	0400			44.0					Potato
	gram)	240.0	0.0	0.0	14.3					Coarse
	Musuro Potato	189.0 49.0	5.0 -2.0	5.0	-5.5 8.9					Wheat f
Reni	onal Terai ma		-2.0	-2.0	6.9			<u> </u>	Rolpa	Soybea
itegi					2.0	_			ᄝ	Chicker
	Coarse rice	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					Mas (bla gram)
	Wheat flour Soybean oil	40.0 130.0	0.0 8.3	0.0 -3.7	0.0 4.0	<b>A</b>				Musuro
Biratnagar						•				Potato
ratu	Chicken	280.0	0.0	-12.5	-6.7		· ·			Coarse
<u>m</u>	Mustard oil Mas (black	175.0	2.9	0.0	2.9	•		•		Wheat f
	gram)	220.0	0.0	10.0	19.6	•	•	<b>A</b>	gar	Soybea
	Musura	140.0	7.7	-22.2	-17.6	<b>A</b>	•	▼	epa	Chicker
	Musuro	140.0	1.1	-22.2						
	Potato	50.0	4.2	28.2	19.0	<b>•</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	Sanfebagaı	
	Potato  Coarse rice	50.0 37.0	0.0	28.2 5.7	19.0	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	Sanf	Mas (bla gram)
	Potato  Coarse rice  Wheat flour	50.0 37.0 38.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6	28.2 5.7 -5.0	19.0 2.8 2.7		<b>A &gt; &gt;</b>	<b>A •</b> •	Sanf	Mas (bla gram) Musuro
	Potato  Coarse rice  Wheat flour  Soybean oil	37.0 38.0 153.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7	19.0 2.8 2.7 3.4	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>A &gt; &gt; &gt; - - - - - - - - - -</b>		Sanf	Mas (bla gram) Musuro Potato
ĺur	Potato  Coarse rice  Wheat flour	50.0 37.0 38.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6	28.2 5.7 -5.0	19.0 2.8 2.7	•	<b>A &gt; &gt; Y</b>	•	Sanf	Mas (bla gram) Musuro Potato Coarse
Birgunj	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil	37.0 38.0 153.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7	19.0 2.8 2.7 3.4	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>▲ → → → → → → → → → →</b>	•	Sanf	Mas (bla gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f
Birgunj	Potato  Coarse rice  Wheat flour  Soybean oil  Chicken  Mustard oil  Mas (black	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5	19.0 2.8 2.7 3.4 -18.8 2.2	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>A b c d d d d d d d d d d</b>	•		Mas (bl. gram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse Wheat f
Birgunj	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2	19.0 2.8 2.7 3.4 -18.8 2.2 3.2	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>A b c d d d d d d d d d d</b>	•	Jumla	Mas (bligram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse Wheat f Soybea Chicker
Birgunj	Potato  Coarse rice  Wheat flour  Soybean oil  Chicken  Mustard oil  Mas (black	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5	19.0 2.8 2.7 3.4 -18.8 2.2	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>A B C C C C C C C C C C</b>	•	mla	Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse Wheat f Soybea Chicker
Birgunj	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2	19.0 2.8 2.7 3.4 -18.8 2.2 3.2	<b>&gt;</b>	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	•	mla	Mas (blagram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse  Wheat f Soybea  Chicker Mas (blagram)
Birgunj	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)  Musuro	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8	19.0 2.8 2.7 3.4 -18.8 2.2 3.2 -1.3	<b>&gt;</b>		•	mla	Mas (bl. gram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse  Wheat f Soybea  Chicker Mas (bl. gram)  Musuro  Potato
Birgunj	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 158.0 40.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0	19.0 2.8 2.7 3.4 -18.8 2.2 3.2 -1.3 60.0	* * * * * * * * * *	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	<b>&gt;</b>	mla	Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybea Chicker Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse
Birgunj	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 40.0 38.3 42.7	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  3.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5	* * * * * * * * * *		<b>&gt;</b>	olumla	Mas (blagram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse  Wheat f Soybea  Chicker Mas (blagram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse  Wheat f
	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 40.0 38.3 42.7 142.7	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4 0.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8 -3.6	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5  3.1	* * * * * * * * * *		<b>&gt;</b>	olumla	Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybea Chicker Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat ff Beans
	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 40.0 38.3 42.7	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  3.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5	* * * * * * * * * *		<b>&gt;</b>	mla	Mas (blagram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybea Chicker Mas (blagram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Beans
	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 40.0 38.3 42.7 142.7	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4 0.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8 -3.6	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5  3.1	* * * * * * * * * *		<b>&gt;</b>	olumla	Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybea Chicker Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Beans Mas (bl. gram)
Nepalgunj Birgunj	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 158.0 40.0 38.3 42.7 142.7 334.3	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4 0.0 2.9	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8 -3.6 -6.4	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5  3.1  -10.8	* * * * * * * * * *		<b>&gt;</b>	Bajura	Mas (blagram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybea Chicker Mas (blagram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Beans Mas (blagram) Musuro Potato Coarse Office of the coarse Mas (blagram) Musuro Potato Potato
	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 40.0 38.3 42.7 142.7 334.3 205.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4 0.0 2.9 0.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8 -3.6 -6.4 -10.1	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5  3.1  -10.8  9.8	* * * * * * * * * *		<b>&gt;</b>	Bajura	Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybea Chicker Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Beans Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Toarse Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Musuro Potato
	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 158.0 40.0 38.3 42.7 142.7 334.3 205.0 238.3	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4 0.0 2.9 0.0 0.3	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8 -3.6 -6.4 -10.1 -14.3	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5  3.1  -10.8  9.8  28.8	* * * * * * * * * *		<b>&gt;</b>	Bajura	Mas (bligram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybea Chicker Mas (bligram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Beans Mas (bligram) Musuro Potato Coarse
	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 158.0 40.0 38.3 42.7 142.7 334.3 205.0 238.3 178.3	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4 0.0 2.9 0.0 0.3 -0.9	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8 -3.6 -6.4 -10.1 -14.3 0.2	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5  3.1  -10.8  9.8  28.8  -3.6	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *			Bajura	Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybea Chicker Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Beans Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Toarse Wheat f Coarse Wheat f Soybea
	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 158.0 40.0 38.3 42.7 142.7 334.3 205.0 238.3 178.3 39.3	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4 0.0 2.9 0.0 0.3 -0.9 0.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8 -3.6 -6.4 -10.1 -14.3 0.2 35.6	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  3.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5  3.1  -10.8  9.8  28.8  -3.6  31.1			F A A B A A B A A B A A B A B A B A B A B A B A B A B B A B B B A B	Bajura	Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybea Chicker Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Beans Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybea Goarse Wheat f Soybea Beans
Nepalgunj	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato Coarse rice Coarse rice Coarse rice	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 158.0 40.0 38.3 42.7 142.7 334.3 205.0 238.3 178.3 39.3 41.4	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4 0.0 2.9 0.0 0.3 -0.9 0.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8 -3.6 -6.4 -10.1 -14.3 0.2 35.6 0.5	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5  3.1  -10.8  9.8  28.8  -3.6  31.1  -1.0			F A A B A A B A A B A A B A B A B A B A B A B A B A B B A B B B A B	Bajura	Mas (bl gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat I Soybea Chicker Mas (bl gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat I Beans Mas (bl gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat I Soybea Beans
Nepalgunj	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 158.0 40.0 38.3 42.7 142.7 334.3 205.0 238.3 178.3 39.3 41.4 40.8	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4 0.0 2.9 0.0 0.3 -0.9 0.0 0.0 3.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8 -3.6 -6.4 -10.1 -14.3 0.2 35.6 0.5 4.1	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5  3.1  -10.8  9.8  28.8  -3.6  31.1  -1.0  12.7		A	F A A B A A B A A B A A B A B A B A B A B A B A B A B B A B B B A B	Bajura	Mas (bl gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat the Soybeat Chicker Mas (bl gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat the Beans Mas (bl gram) Musuro Potato Toarse Wheat the Soybeat Soybeat Soybeat Mas (bl gram) Musuro
Nepalgunj	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram) Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Musuro Potato Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 158.0 40.0 38.3 42.7 142.7 334.3 205.0 238.3 178.3 39.3 41.4 40.8 142.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4 0.0 2.9 0.0 0.3 -0.9 0.0 0.0 3.0 0.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8 -3.6 -6.4 -10.1 -14.3 0.2 35.6 0.5 4.1 0.0	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5  3.1  -10.8  9.8  28.8  -3.6  31.1  -1.0  12.7  7.6		A	F A A B A A B A A B A A B A B A B A B A B A B A B A B B A B B B A B	Bajura	Mas (bl gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat 1 Soybea Chicker Mas (bl gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat 1 Beans Mas (bl gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat 1 Soybea Beans Mas (bl gram) Musuro Potato ntain ma
Nepalgunj	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 158.0 40.0 38.3 42.7 142.7 334.3 205.0 238.3 178.3 39.3 41.4 40.8 142.0 320.0 164.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4 0.0 2.9 0.0 0.3 -0.9 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8 -3.6 -6.4 -10.1 -14.3 0.2 35.6 0.5 4.1 0.0 0.0 -3.5	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5  3.1  -10.8  9.8  28.8  -3.6  31.1  -1.0  12.7  7.6  2.6  6.5		A	F A A B A A B A A B A A B A B A B A B A B A B A B A B B A B B B A B	Bajura	Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybea Chicker Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Beans Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybea Beans Mas (bl. gram) Musuro Potato Coarse
Nepalgunj	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 158.0 40.0 38.3 42.7 142.7 334.3 205.0 238.3 178.3 39.3 41.4 40.8 142.0 320.0 164.0 264.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4 0.0 2.9 0.0 0.3 -0.9 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8 -3.6 -6.4 -10.1 -14.3 0.2 35.6 0.5 4.1 0.0 0.0 -3.5 0.8	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5  3.1  -10.8  9.8  28.8  -3.6  31.1  -1.0  12.7  7.6  2.6  6.5  34.7		A	F A A B A A B A A B A A B A B A B A B A B A B A B A B B A B B B A B	Bajura	Mas (blagram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybean Chicken Mas (blagram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Beans Mas (blagram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybean Beans Mas (blagram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f Soybean Beans Mas (blagram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat f
	Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black gram)  Musuro Potato  Coarse rice Wheat flour Soybean oil Chicken Mustard oil Mas (black	50.0 37.0 38.0 153.0 260.0 190.0 160.0 158.0 40.0 38.3 42.7 142.7 334.3 205.0 238.3 178.3 39.3 41.4 40.8 142.0 320.0 164.0	4.2 0.0 -2.6 -0.6 -18.8 -5.0 0.0 -3.7 0.0 0.9 2.4 0.0 2.9 0.0 0.3 -0.9 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 -2.2	28.2 5.7 -5.0 0.7 -21.2 -9.5 3.2 -4.8 25.0 6.5 -0.8 -3.6 -6.4 -10.1 -14.3 0.2 35.6 0.5 4.1 0.0 0.0 -3.5	19.0  2.8  2.7  3.4  -18.8  2.2  -1.3  60.0  0.0  18.5  3.1  -10.8  9.8  28.8  -3.6  31.1  -1.0  12.7  7.6  2.6  6.5		A	F A A B A A B A A B A A B A B A B A B A B A B A B A B B A B B B A B	Bajura	Mas (bla gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat fill Soybear Chicken Mas (bla gram) Musuro Potato Coarse Wheat fill Beans Mas (bla gram) Musuro Potato ntain man Coarse Wheat fill Soybear Beans Mas (bla gram) Musuro Potato ntain man Musuro Potato Musuro Musuro Musuro Musuro

	Market	Commodity							Average change over		
	2		per Kg/ Lt.)	1 m	3 m	1 yr	1m	3m	1yr		
		Coarse rice	34.0	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	•	•	•		
		Wheat flour	36.0	2.9	5.9	0.0	•	•	•		
	m	Soybean oil	125.0	-10.7	-10.7	0.8	•	•	•		
	haw	Chicken	340.0	1.5	13.3	0.0	•	<b>A</b>	•		
	Bhairahawa	Mustard oil	140.0	-30.0	-22.2	0.0	•	•	•		
	益	Mas (black gram)	270.0	17.4	12.5	58.8	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>		
		Musuro	140.0	-12.5	-6.7	-12.5	•	•	•		
		Potato	35.0	-12.5	16.7	40.0	<b>V</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>		
,	Hill a	nd Mountain m	arkets with	road acc	ess						
		Coarse rice	42.0	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	<b>•</b>	<b>•</b>	<b>•</b>		
	_	Wheat flour Soybean oil	42.0 130.0	-12.5 -23.5	-12.5 -23.5	-12.5 -23.5	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>&gt;</b>		
	Dhankuta	Chicken	320.0	-11.1	-11.1	-3.0	·	<b>*</b>	•		
	Ohar	Mas (black gram)	260.0	2.0	30.0	116.7	•	•	•		
	_	Musuro	160.0	-5.9	-5.9	45.5	•	•	<u> </u>		
		Potato	40.0	-20.0	-20.0	-20.0	•	<b>V</b>	•		
		Coarse rice	50.0	0.0	42.9	31.6	•	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>		
		Wheat flour	45.0	0.0	0.0	-10.0	•	•	•		
	g	Soybean oil	145.0	0.0	3.6	3.6	•	•	•		
	Rolpa	Chicken	320.0	-8.6	-11.1	-3.0	•	•	•		
		Mas (black gram)	180.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	•		•		
		Musuro	170.0	0.0	-5.6	6.3					
		Potato	55.0	-8.3	37.5	10.0	<b>V</b>	<b>A</b>	•		
		Coarse rice	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•		
		Wheat flour	43.0	0.0	-2.3	2.4	•	•	•		
	agar	Soybean oil	150.0	0.0	-11.8	0.0	•	•	•		
	Sanfebagar	Chicken	450.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	•	<b>A</b>	•		
	Sar	Mas (black gram)	220.0	0.0	10.0	22.2			•		
		Musuro	200.0	0.0	0.0	11.1					
		Potato	60.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	•	<b>A</b>	_		
		Coarse rice	60.0	-14.3	0.0	0.0	•	•	•		
		Wheat flour	60.0	-33.3	0.0	-7.7	•	•	•		
	m.	Soybean oil	180.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	•	<b>A</b>	•		
	Jumla	Chicken	500.0	13.6	0.0	25.0	<b>A</b>	•	<b>A</b>		
	,	Mas (black gram)	220.0	22.2	0.0	37.5	<b>A</b>	•	<b>A</b>		
		Musuro	180.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	•	•	•		
		Potato	30.0	20.0	0.0	20.0	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
		Coarse rice	40.0	-11.1	-11.1	-11.1	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>•</b>		
		Wheat flour	46.0	-8.0	2.2	-8.0	•	•	•		
	Bajura	Beans	180.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	•	•	<b>A</b>		
	Ва	Mas (black gram)	220.0	-12.0	-15.4	37.5	•	•	<b>A</b>		
		Musuro	220.0	-12.0	-15.4	37.5	▼	▼	<b>A</b>		
		Potato	35.0	-12.5	-12.5	16.7	<b>V</b>	▼	<b>A</b>		
	Moun	itain markets w	ithout road	access							
		Coarse rice	130.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	•	•	•		
		Wheat flour	140.0	0.0	0.0	-30.0		•	<b>V</b>		
	Humla	Soybean oil Beans	260.0 200.0	0.0	-13.3 11.1	0.0 33.3		▼ ▲	<b>A</b>		
	로	Mas (black gram)	380.0	0.0	8.6	8.6					
		Musuro	370.0	0.0	5.7	5.7		•	•		
		Potato	80.0	0.0	-50.0	33.3	•	<b>V</b>			
		Coarse rice	130.0	-7.1	-7.1	-7.1	•	•	•		
		Wheat flour	130.0	-7.1	8.3	8.3	•	•	•		
	Ø	Soybean oil	240.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•		
	Dolpa	Beans Mas (black	350.0	75.0	75.0	133.3	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>		
	_	gram)	300.0	36.4	0.0	30.4	<b>A</b>	•	<b>A</b>		
		Musuro	300.0	20.0	0.0	30.4	<b>A</b>	•	<b>A</b>		
		Potato	70.0	40.0	0.0	75.0	<b>A</b>	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>A</b>		

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▼ Price decrease below normal price fluctuation

or within 10% for 3 months or within 15% for one year.

Price fluctuation is considered normal if the price change is within 5% for 1 month,